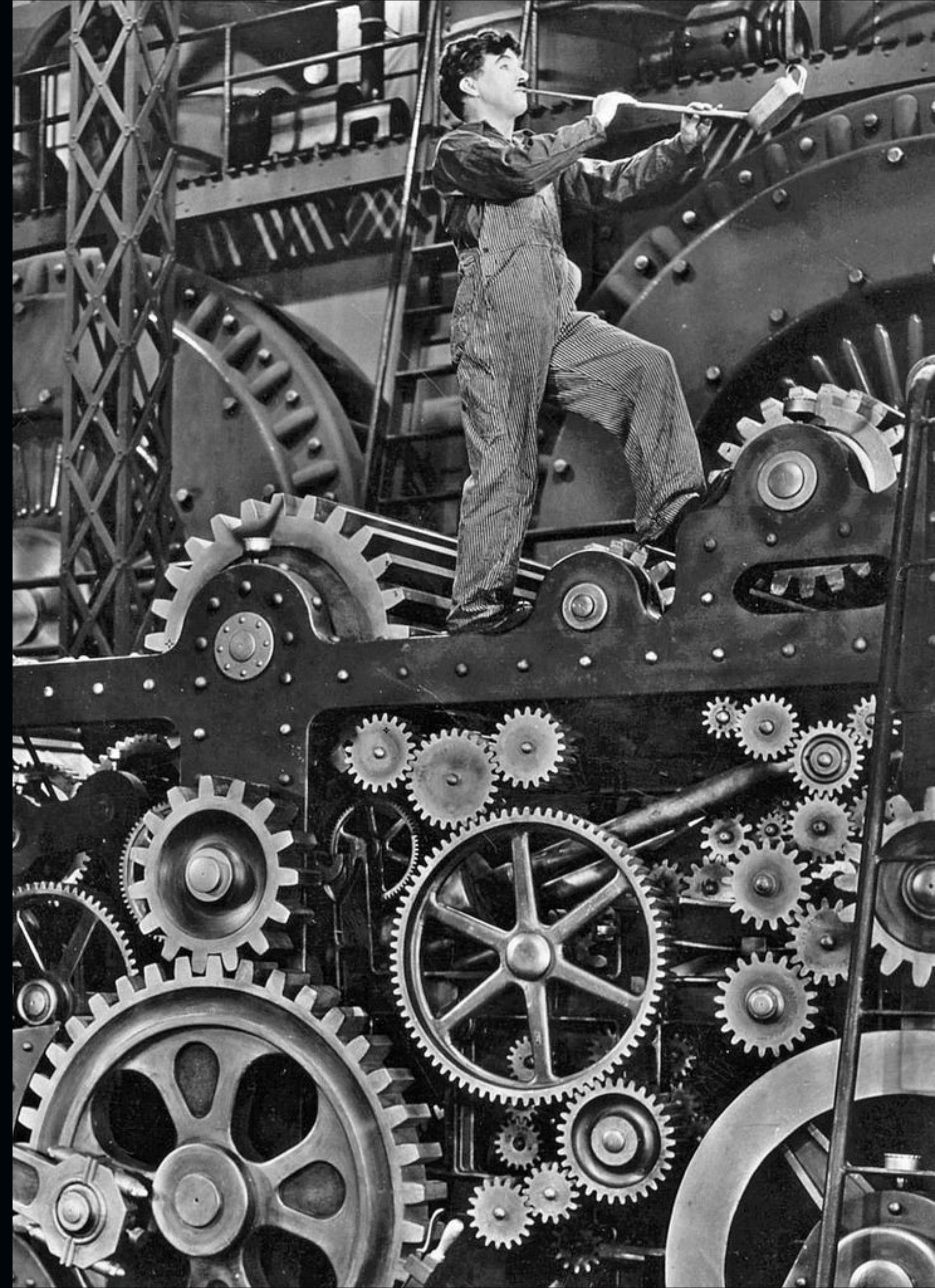


**COMPOSABLE
COMPONENTS
MARKUS SCHLEGEL
ACTIVE GROUP GMBH**



COMPOSITION

REUSE

~~COMPOSITION~~

~~REUSE~~

COMPOSABILITY

REUSABILITY

MOVEMENT OF CODE

«[We have to regard] every developed form as in fluid movement, and therefore [take] into account its transient nature not less than its momentary existence.»

– KARL MARX

MOTIVATION

COMPOSABILITY

```
function inc (x) {return x + 1}
```

```
function inc (x) {return x + 1}
```

```
+ function incTuple ([x, y]) {  
+   return [inc(x), inc(y)]  
+ }
```

```
function inc (x) {return x + 1}
```

```
function incTuple ([x, y]) {  
  return [inc(x), inc(y)]  
}
```

```
+ function incTupleTuple ([xs, ys]) {  
+   return [incTuple(xs), incTuple(ys)]  
+ }
```

Composition of functions:

Combine small functions to build large functions

Composition of UI components:

Combine small components to build large components

```
function Counter () {
  [state, setState] = useState(0);
  return (<button
    onclick={setState(state + 1)}>
    {state}
  </button>)}

```

```
# function Counter ({value, onChange}) {
#   // [state, setState] = useState(0);
#   return (<button
#     onclick={onChange(value + 1)}>
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```

```
+ function TwoCounters () {
+   [state, setState] = useState([0,0]);
+   return (
+     <div>
+       <Counter
+         value={state[0]}
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+       <Counter
+         value={state[1]}
+         onChange={yy => setState([state[0], yy])} />
+       Insgesamt: {sum(state)}
+     </div>);}

```

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Counter becomes a *Controlled Component*

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#   return (
#     <div>
#       <Counter
#         value={value[0]}
#         onChange={xx => onChange([xx, val[1]])} />
#       <Counter
#         value={value[1]}
#         onChange={yy => onChange([val[0], yy])} />
#       Insgesamt: {sum(value)}
#     </div>);}

```

```
+ function TwoTwoCounters () {
+   [val, setVal] = useState([[0,0],[0,0]]);
+   return (
+     <div>
+       <TwoCounters
+         value={val[0]}
+         onChange={xx => setVal([xx, val[1]])} />
+       <TwoCounters
+         value={val[1]}
+         onChange={yy => setVal([val[0], yy])} />
+       val.toString()
+     </div>);}

```

Counter becomes a *Controlled Component*

```
function Counter () {
  [state, setState] = useState(0);
  return (<button
    onclick={setState(state + 1)}>
    {state}
  </button>)}

```

```
# function Counter ({value, onChange}) {
#   // [state, setState] = useState(0);
#   return (<button
#     onclick={onChange(value + 1)}>
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TwoCounters becomes *Controlled Component*

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function Counter ({value, onChange}) {
  // [state, setState] = useState(0);
  return (<button
    onclick={onChange(value + 1)}>
    {value}
  </button>)}

```

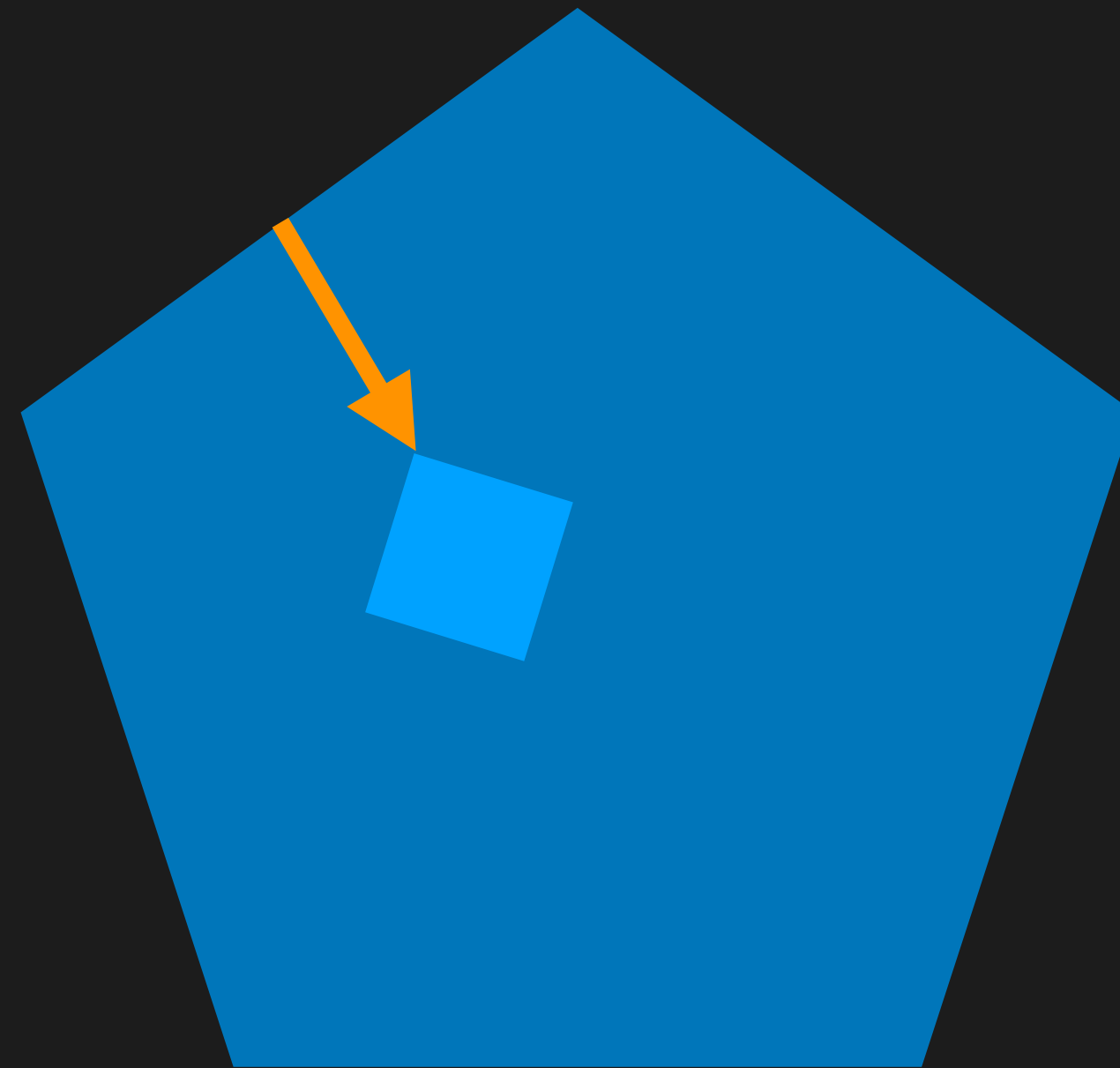
```
# function TwoCounters ({value, onChange}) {
#   // [val, setVal] = useState([0,0]);
#   return (
#     <div>
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#         onChange={xx => onChange([xx, val[1]])} />
#       <Counter
#         value={value[1]}
#         onChange={yy => onChange([val[0], yy])} />
#       Insgesamt: {sum(value)}
#     </div>);}

```

```
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+       val.toString()
+     </div>);}

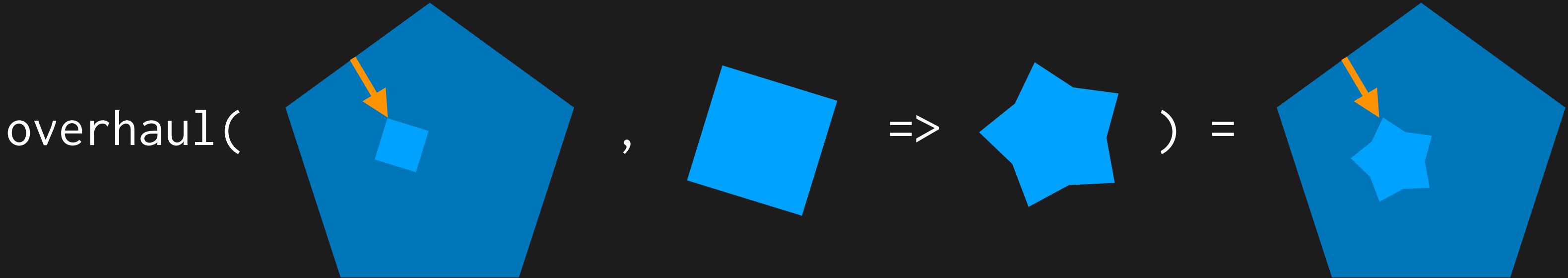
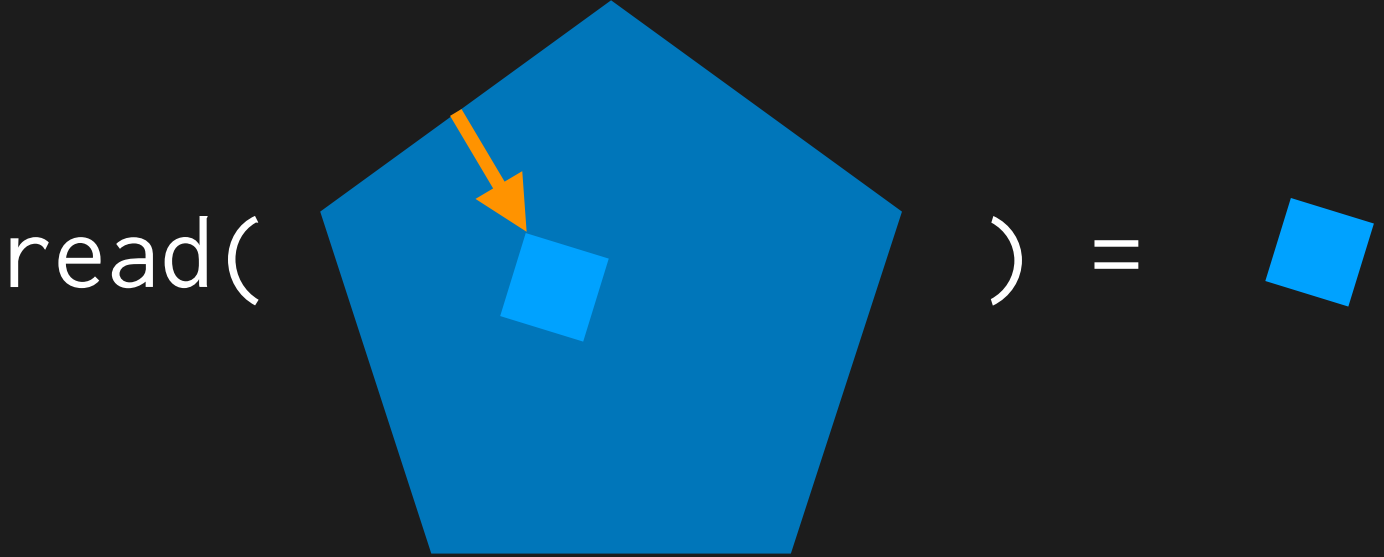
```


LENSES & STORES
COMPOSABLE READING AND WRITING



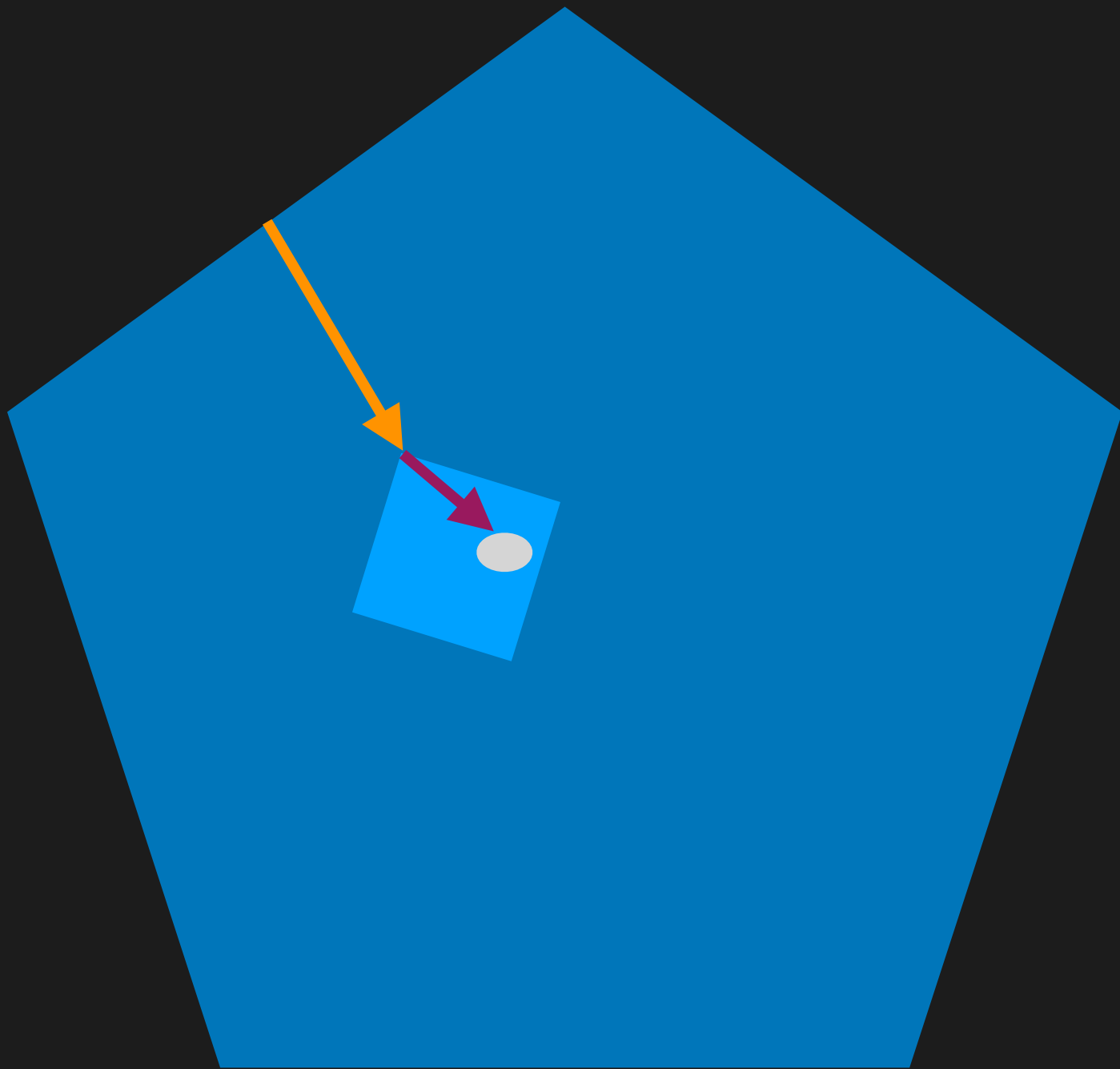
LENSES & STORES

COMPOSABLE READING AND WRITING

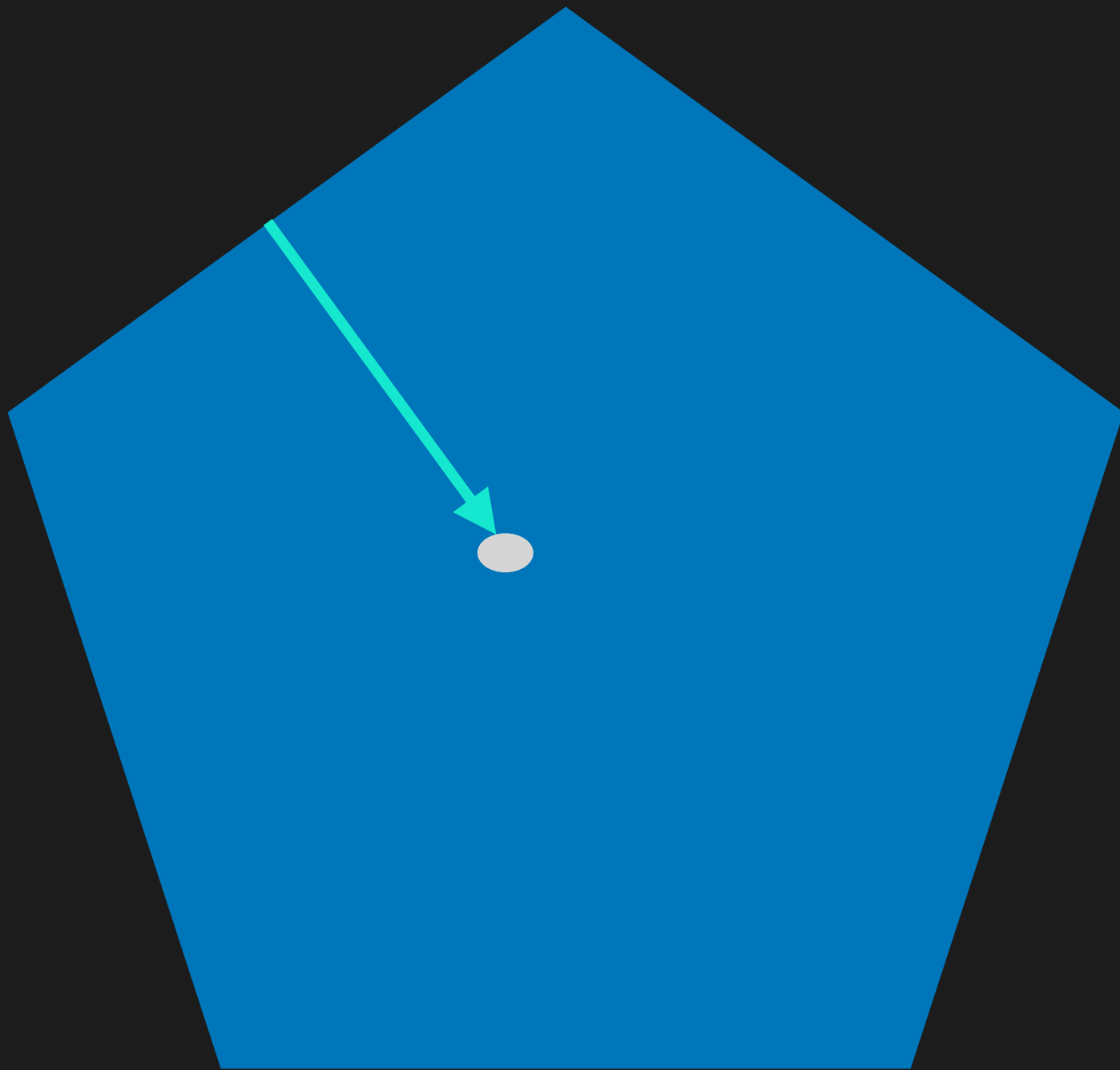


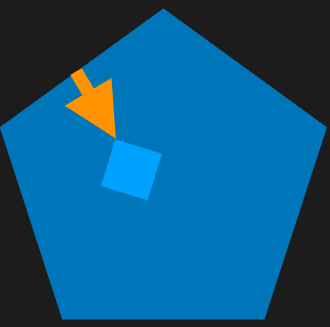

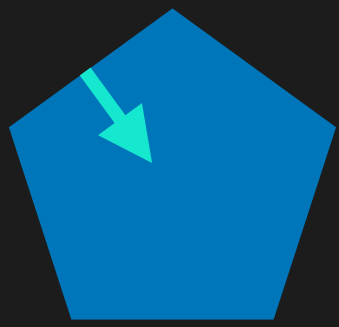
LENSES & STORES

COMPOSABLE READING AND WRITING



=



focus( , ) = 

```
function Counter ({store}) {  
  return (<button  
    onclick=  
    {overhaul(store, x => x + 1)}>  
    read(store)  
  </button>);}
```

```
function Counter ({store}) {  
  return (<button  
    onclick=  
    {overhaul(store, x => x + 1)}>  
    read(store)  
  </button>);}
```

read(store)


```
function Counter ({store}) {  
  return (<button  
    onclick=  
      {overhaul(store, x => x + 1)}>  
    read(store)  
  </button>);}
```

read(store)

overhaul(store, oldValueToNewValue)

```
function Counter ({store}) {
  return (<button
    onclick=
      {overhaul(store, x => x + 1)}>
    read(store)
  </button>);}
```

```
function Counter ({store}) {
  return (<button
    onclick=
      {overhaul(store, x => x + 1)}>
    read(store)
  </button>);}
```

```
+ function TwoCounters ({store}) {
+   return (
+     <div>
+       <Counter
+         store=focus(store, L.idx(0)) />
+       <Counter
+         store=focus(store, L.idx(1)) />
+       Insgesamt: {summe(read(store))}
+     </div>);}
```

read(store)

overhaul(store, oldValueToNewValue)

```
function Counter ({store}) {
  return (<button
    onclick=
      {overhaul(store, x => x + 1)}>
    read(store)
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+ function TwoCounters ({store}) {
+   return (
+     <div>
+       <Counter
+         store=focus(store, L.idx(0)) />
+       <Counter
+         store=focus(store, L.idx(1)) />
+       Insgesamt: {summe(read(store))}
+     </div>);}
```

read(store)

overhaul(store, oldValueToNewValue)

focus(store, lens) => newStore

```
function Counter ({store}) {
  return (<button
    onclick=
      {overhaul(store, x => x + 1)}>
    read(store)
  </button>);}
```

```
function Counter ({store}) {
  return (<button
    onclick=
      {overhaul(store, x => x + 1)}>
    read(store)
  </button>);}
```

```
function Counter ({store}) {
  return (<button
    onclick=
      {overhaul(store, x => x + 1)}>
    value
  </button>);}
```

```
+ function TwoCounters ({store}) {
+   return (
+     <div>
+       <Counter
+         store=focus(store, L.idx(0)) />
+       <Counter
+         store=focus(store, L.idx(1)) />
+       Insgesamt: {summe(read(store))}
+     </div>);}
```

```
function TwoCounters ({store}) {
  return (
    <div>
      <Counter
        store=focusOnIndex(store, 0) />
      <Counter
        store=focusOnIndex(store, 1) />
      Insgesamt: {summe(read(store))}
    </div>);}
```

```
+ function TwoTwoCounters ({store}) {
+   return (
+     <div>
+       <TwoCounters
+         store=focus(store, L.idx(0)) />
+       <TwoCounters
+         store=focus(store, L.idx(1)) />
+       read(store).toString()
+     </div>);}
```

read(store)

overhaul(store, oldValueToNewValue)

focus(store, lens) => newStore

IN SUMMARY

COMPOSABLE COMPONENTS

1. Keep an eye on the movement of code
2. Composability allows for lossless reusability
3. Controlled Components are composable and reusable but cumbersome and veiled.
4. Lenses and stores allow for lossless composability without the veil

★ Next steps

- Components as tangible values

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=faJ8N0giqzw>

- A lens library in JS (not an endorsement tho)

<https://github.com/calmm-js/partial.lenses>

- react-c

<https://github.com/active-group/react-c>

ClojureScript